



**BOEM**  
BUREAU OF OCEAN ENERGY MANAGEMENT

# International Science Coordination to Inform Ocean Energy Management

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Bureau of Ocean Energy Management



# BOEM MISSION

Manage ocean energy and mineral resources on the Outer Continental Shelf in a safe and environmentally sound manner.



## Oil & Gas

5-year leasing plan  
Regional lease sales



## Renewable Energy

Site identification through stakeholder input and state task forces



## Marine Minerals

Through negotiated agreement with state and local entities

# ENVIRONMENTAL MISSION

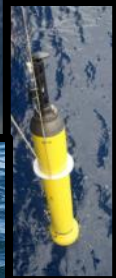
Use the best available science to protect the environment while ensuring the safe development of the nation's offshore energy and marine mineral resources.





# ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES PROGRAM

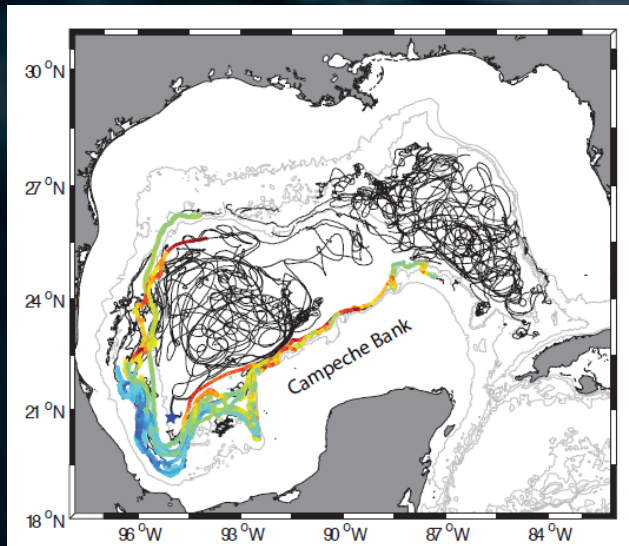
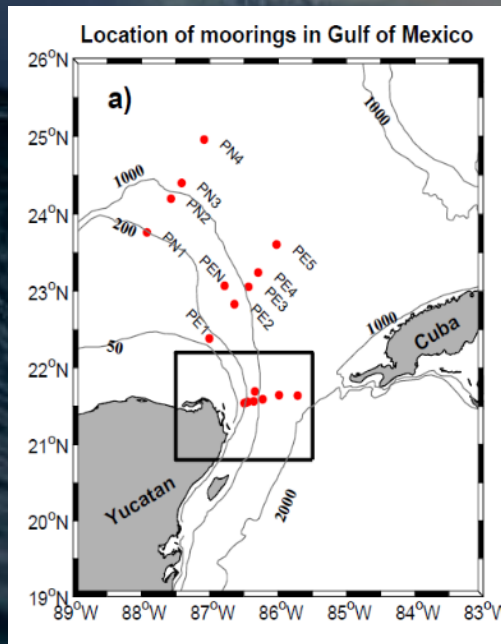
- ❖ Conduct scientific research needed to manage offshore energy activities in an environmentally responsible manner.
- ❖ Authorized by Outer Continental Shelf Lands Act (OCSLA).
- ❖ Encompasses biological, physical, and social science research from coast to deep ocean.
- ❖ Many years of joint research with Mexican scientists in physical oceanography.
- ❖ Committed to expanding international partnerships to inform environmental studies on a Gulf-wide scale.



# HISTORY OF JOINT PHYSICAL OCEANOGRAPHY

## BOEM / MMS Studies with Mexico

- Deepwater Current Measurements at 25°N 90°W in Mexican Territory
- Full-Water Column Current Observations in the Western Gulf of Mexico
- USA-Mexico Workshop in 2007
- Current Measurements in the Yucatan-Campeche Area in Support of Dynamics of Loop Currents Study
- Lagrangian Study of Deepwater Currents





# BOEM RESEARCH AREAS

avian biology

marine mammals

sea turtles

fish

corals

benthic ecology

chemical and physical oceanography

oil spill risk analysis

marine acoustics

meteorology, air quality

marine archaeology

economics

sociology and anthropology

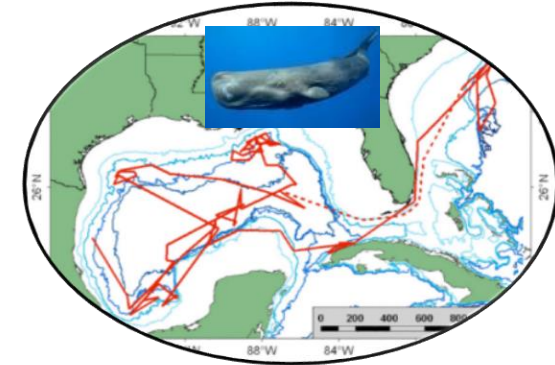




# ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH PRIORITIES

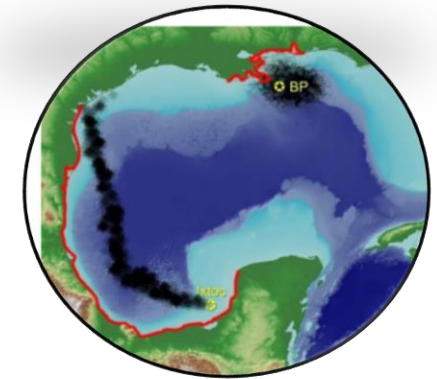
## Baselines

- Establish existing conditions for assessment and management of environmental impacts on the human, marine, and coastal environments from OCS oil and gas activities.



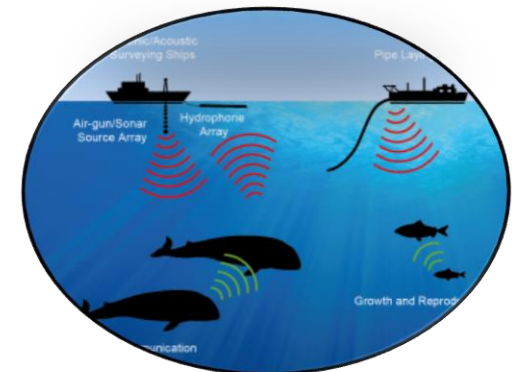
## Fates and Effects

- Predict impacts on marine biota and human communities from chronic, low-level pollution or large spills associated with OCS oil and gas activities.



## Monitoring

- Monitor human, marine, and coastal environments to provide time series and data trend information for identification of significant changes in environmental quality and productivity, and to identify causes of change.



# DESIRED WORKSHOP OUTCOMES

Foster opportunities for international science and regulatory communities to work together as stewards of the Gulf of Mexico Large Marine Ecosystem.



- Enhance understanding of current international science initiatives.
- Expand an international network to facilitate collaborative research.
- Identify gaps in priority research areas for potential future funding.
- Strengthen partnerships for growing “One Gulf” perspective!



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*The National Academies of*  
SCIENCES • ENGINEERING • MEDICINE

# GULF RESEARCH PROGRAM

## Program Overview

March 29, 2017  
Chris Elfring  
Executive Director



# The Gulf Research Program (GRP)

- A \$500 million, 30-year program (2043) managed by the National Academies. Funds grants, fellowships, and other activities
- Directed to operate in three areas:
  - Oil system safety
  - Human health
  - Environmental resources
- Directed to work via three mechanisms:
  - Research & development
  - Education & training
  - Environmental monitoring
- Guided by *Strategic Vision* (2014) and
- 20+ member Advisory Board (pro bono service)



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# Program Initiatives



- Reducing risk in offshore oil and gas operations



- Observation and monitoring for healthy ecosystems and coastal communities



- Planning and action for healthy and resilient coastal communities



- Building capacity to address cross-boundary challenges

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# Legacy and Lasting Impacts

1. Engage **multiple generations of scientists**, through fellowships grants, and other career building activities, in research and policy making.
2. Catalyze long-term monitoring and research that will advance scientific understanding of **deep water ecosystems and processes** in the Gulf of Mexico
3. Support long-term monitoring and research to improve the science and practice **environmental restoration and restoration monitoring**
4. Participate and provide leadership in an **oil-system safety** network of stakeholders
5. Strengthen the science and practice of **coastal community resilience** in regions along the US outer continental shelf through research and capacity building
6. Encourage and develop capacity for **scientific synthesis** (e.g., integration of data and methods; application of scientific research) to improve the safety of energy production and protect human well-being and the environment



## Why this Workshop?

- GRP is interested in the Gulf of Mexico as an integrated system, and that clearly includes US, Mexico, and Cuba.
- GRP held its fall 2016 meeting in Villahermosa, Tabasco, Mexico – interested in relationship-building.
- GRP Advisory Board includes Dr. Porfirio Alvarez-Torres as one pathway for connecting
- GRP “jumped aboard” to sponsor this workshop because strongly believe that collaborative priority-setting can be useful
  - GRP allows international participants in proposals but (at this point) only as sub-awardees (e.g., not primary applicants)
  - GRP fellowships are at this point “US only” but looking at options to have an international education component





# Contact Information

Gulf Research Program

[gulfprogram@nas.edu](mailto:gulfprogram@nas.edu)

[www.national-academies.org/gulf](http://www.national-academies.org/gulf)

*Sign up to receive email updates:*

[www.national-academies.org/gulf/enews](http://www.national-academies.org/gulf/enews)

# **International Research: Opportunities to Inform Ocean Resource Management**

**Rebecca J. Allee, Ph.D.**

**NOAA Office for Coastal Management**



# NOAA's Mission: Science, Service and Stewardship

**Office for Coastal Management:** oversees implementation and provides technical assistance for` federally approved state coastal zone management programs.

**Integrated Ecosystem Assessment Program:** provides scientific knowledge of the Gulf of Mexico integrated ecosystem, and transfers that knowledge to scientists and managers.

**RESTORE Act Science Program:** carries out research, observation, and monitoring to support long-term sustainability of the ecosystem, fish stocks, fish habitat, and the recreational, commercial, and charter-fishing industry in the Gulf of Mexico.



# Science

- End-to-end modeling integrating ecological, physical, and socio-economic components
- Life histories and interactions of living marine resources, food web dynamics, and habitat utilization
- Ecological functions of key habitats and the connections between habitat change over time and effects on the ecosystem
- Impacts of freshwater inflows, sediment, and nutrient loads

# Data and Monitoring

- Indicators of ecosystem structure and function
- Habitat quality, mapping, and characterization
- Fisheries-independent data collection
- Event monitoring
- Deep sea areas
- Biogeographic assessments for protected areas
- Data assimilation and synthesis

# Questions?

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